REDUCED RELATIVE CLAUSES

Replace the Relative Clause by a Participle Construction (-ing for active and –ed for passive) while keeping the rest of the sentence unchanged. You have two examples:

ACTIVE

The boy who was waiting in the hall expected a phone call.
The boy waiting in the hall expected a phone call.

PASSIVE

The girl who was picked up by her brother was very nice.
The girl picked up by her brother was very nice.

Sentences:

1. Passengers who wanted to go to Liverpool had to change in Manchester.

2. The house that stands at the end of the road will soon be sold.

3. The conference which was planned by non-governmental organisations was about globalisation.

4. Irish people who live in Great Britain have the right to vote in British elections.

5. A picture that shows the image of a person is a portrait.

6. The problems that were discussed will be essential for your exam.

7. Animals that eat plants are called herbivores.